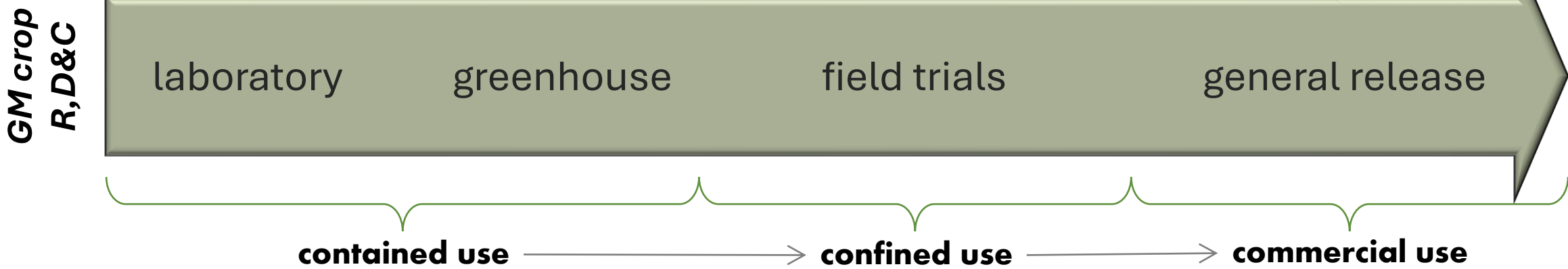


GM CROP DEVELOPMENT PROCESS & REQUIRED PERMITS



PERMITS REQUIRED UNDER THE GMO ACT		
Registration of GMO facilities [#]	Field trial	General release
Contained use permit [*]		Commodity clearance
Import for contained use	Import for release into the environment	
Export		

[#]certificate ^{*}may not be required under Regulation 2(2) for bona fide research at containment level ≤2

————— tiered risk analysis —————→
(a proactive risk management system with increasing risk assessment, management, & communication requirements)