

The GMO R&D process & required permits

GMO ACT PERMITS		
Registration of GMO facilities	Field trial	General release
Contained use permit*		Commodity clearance
Import for contained use	Import for release into the environment	
Export		
*not applicable to bona fide research organisations		

contained use → confined use → commercial use

**GMO
R,D&C**



————— tiered risk analysis —————→
 (increasing risk assessment, management, & communication requirements)